



Changing Lives Learning Trust

RESPECT · RESILIENCE · ACHIEVEMENT · OPPORTUNITY

WHISTLE BLOWING POLICY

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1 INTRODUCTION

- 1.1 The Trust Board is committed to the highest possible standards of honesty and integrity, and we expect all staff to maintain these standards in accordance with our Code of Conduct. However, all organisations face the risk of things going wrong from time to time, or of unknowingly harbouring illegal or unethical conduct. A culture of openness and accountability is essential to prevent such situations occurring or to address them when they do occur.
- 1.2 This policy has been implemented following consultation with the recognised trade unions. It has been formally adopted by the Trust Board.
- 1.3 This policy does not form part of any employee's contract of employment or other contract to provide services, and we may amend it at any time.

2 SCOPE AND PURPOSE

- 2.1 The aims of this policy are:
 - 2.1.1 To encourage staff to report suspected wrongdoing as soon as possible, in the knowledge that their concerns will be taken seriously and investigated as appropriate, and that their confidentiality will be respected.
 - 2.1.2 To provide staff with guidance on how to raise concerns.
 - 2.1.3 To reassure staff that they should be able to raise genuine concerns without fear of reprisals, even if they turn out to be mistaken.
- 2.2 This policy applies to all employees of the Trust, governors, consultants, contractors, casual and agency staff and volunteers (collectively referred to as staff in this policy).

3 WHAT IS WHISTLEBLOWING?

- 3.1 Whistleblowing is the disclosure of information which relates to suspected wrongdoing or dangers at work. The law provides protection for workers who raise legitimate concerns about specified matters or "qualifying disclosures". A qualifying disclosure is one made in the public interest by a worker who has a reasonable belief that there are wrongdoing or dangers at work. This may include:
 - 3.1.1 criminal activity;
 - 3.1.2 miscarriages of justice;
 - 3.1.3 danger to health and safety;
 - 3.1.4 damage to the environment;

- 3.1.5 failure to comply with any legal or professional obligation or regulatory requirements;
 - 3.1.6 bribery;
 - 3.1.7 financial fraud or mismanagement;
 - 3.1.8 negligence;
 - 3.1.9 breach of our internal policies and procedures including our Code of Conduct;
 - 3.1.10 conduct likely to damage our reputation or financial wellbeing;
 - 3.1.11 unauthorised disclosure of confidential information;
 - 3.1.12 unethical behaviour; and
 - 3.1.13 the deliberate concealment of any of the above matters.
- 3.2 A whistleblower is a person who raises a genuine concern relating to any of the above. If you have any genuine concerns related to suspected wrongdoing or danger affecting any of our activities (a whistleblowing concern) you should report it under this policy.
- 3.3 This policy should not be used for complaints relating to your own personal circumstances, such as the way you have been treated at work. In those cases, you should use the Grievance Procedure or Procedure for Dealing with Complaints of Bullying and Harassment as appropriate.
- 3.4 If a complaint relates to your own personal circumstances but you also have wider concerns regarding one of the areas set out at 3.1 above (for example, a breach of our internal policies), you should discuss with a member of the Trust's leadership team which route is the most appropriate.
- 3.5 If you are uncertain whether something is within the scope of this policy, you should seek advice from a member of the Trust's leadership team.
- 3.6 Employees who want to use the policy but feel uneasy about it may wish to consult their trade union or professional association initially and bring a friend or trade union/professional association representative along to any discussions, so long as the third party is independent of the issue.
- 3.7 If your concern is in relation to safeguarding and the welfare of students at the academy, you should consider whether the matter is better raised under the academy's child protection policy and in accordance with the arrangements for reporting such concerns, i.e. via the designated safeguarding lead, although the principles set out in the is policy may still apply.

4 RAISING A WHISTLEBLOWING CONCERN

- 4.1 We hope that you will be able to raise any concerns with your line manager. You may tell them in person or put the matter in writing if you prefer. They may be able to agree a way of resolving your concern quickly and effectively.
- 4.2 However, where the matter is more serious, or you feel that your line manager has not addressed your concern, or you prefer not to raise it with them for any reason, or they are the subject of the complaint, then you can raise the matter with:
- 4.2.1 Judith Shafer, Chief Executive Officer. This is the member of the senior team who is responsible for managing whistleblowing complaints.
- 4.2.2 The Chair of the Trust Board, David Davidson.
- 4.2.3 The Trust's Internal Auditor.
- 4.3 Contact details are set out at the end of this policy.
- 4.4 We will arrange a meeting with you as soon as possible to discuss your concern. You may bring a colleague or union representative to any meetings under this policy. Your companion must respect the confidentiality of your disclosure and any subsequent investigation.
- 4.5 We will take down a written summary of your concern and provide you with a copy after the meeting. We will also aim to give you an indication of how we propose to deal with the matter.

5 ADVICE FOR LINE MANAGERS DEALING WITH CONCERNS

- 5.1 You must exercise judgement depending on the nature and seriousness of the concern. While it is essential for problems to be tackled effectively with the aim of rectifying the issue, this may well be best achieved in less serious cases by discussion with the relevant section or employee and securing a commitment as to future standards and corrective action. In taking any corrective action, you must, as far as possible, respect an employee's request for confidentiality and avoid the threat of recrimination or reprisals. You should notify your own line manager of the action you have taken.
- 5.2 In other more serious cases you should pass the matter up to the Chief Executive Officer.
- 5.3 If you have any doubts about the right way to deal with the concern you should contact one of the persons named in section 4.2 for advice.
- 5.4 All employees should be reassured that their concerns will be treated seriously and sensitively and that the trust will not tolerate harassment and/or victimisation of any employee raising concerns.

6 CONFIDENTIALITY AND DATA PROTECTION

- 6.1 We hope that staff will feel able to voice whistleblowing concerns openly under this policy. However, if you want to raise your concern confidentially, we will make every effort to keep your identity secret. If it is necessary for anyone investigating your concern to know your identity, we will discuss this with you.
- 6.2 We do not encourage staff to make disclosures anonymously. Proper investigation may be more difficult or impossible if we cannot obtain further information from you. It is also more difficult to establish whether any allegations are credible. Whistleblowers who are concerned about possible reprisals if their identity is revealed should come forward to one of the other contact points listed in paragraph 4.2 and appropriate measures can then be taken to preserve confidentiality. If you are in any doubt, you can seek advice from Protect, the independent whistleblowing charity, who offer a confidential helpline. Their contact details are given at the end of this policy.
- 6.3 Where we receive anonymous complaints, we will investigate the complaints as far as is reasonable taking into account:
- 6.3.1 the seriousness of the issue raised
 - 6.3.2 the credibility of the concern; and
 - 6.3.3 the likelihood of confirming the allegation from other sources
- 6.4 As part of the application of this policy, the Trust may collect, process and store personal data in accordance with our data protection policy. We will comply with the requirements of Data Protection Legislation (being the UK General Data Protection Regulation and Data Protection Act 2018) and any implementing laws, regulations and secondary legislation, as amended or updated from time to time in the collecting, holding and sharing of information in relation to our workforce. Records will be kept in accordance with our Workforce Privacy Notice, our Retention and Destruction Policy and in line with the requirements of Data Protection Legislation.

7 EXTERNAL DISCLOSURES

- 7.1 The aim of this policy is to provide an internal mechanism for reporting, investigating and remedying any wrongdoing in the workplace. In most cases you should not find it necessary to alert anyone externally.
- 7.2 The law recognises that in some circumstances it may be appropriate for you to report your concerns to an external body such as a regulator. It will very rarely, if ever, be appropriate to alert the media. We strongly encourage you to seek advice before reporting a concern to anyone external. Protect holds a list of prescribed regulators for reporting certain types of concern. Their contact details are at the end of this policy. Alternatively, the list is available from the Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy¹.

¹ <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/blowing-the-whistle-list-of-prescribed-people-and-bodies--2>

- 7.3 Whistleblowing concerns usually relate to the conduct of our staff, but they may sometimes relate to the actions of a third party, such as a contractor, supplier or service provider. In some circumstances the law will protect you if you raise a concern with the third party directly where you reasonably believe it relates mainly to their actions or something that is legally their responsibility. However, we encourage you to report such concerns internally first. You should contact your line manager or one of the other individuals set out in paragraph 4.2 for guidance.

8 INVESTIGATION AND OUTCOME

- 8.1 Once you have raised a concern, we will carry out an initial assessment to determine the scope of any investigation. We will inform you of the outcome of our assessment. You may be required to attend additional meetings in order to provide further information.
- 8.2 The Trust will respond and investigate all concerns raised under the Whistleblowing Policy and where appropriate the matters raised may:
- 8.2.1 Be investigated by management, internal audit or through the disciplinary process;
 - 8.2.2 Be referred to the Police;
 - 8.2.3 Be referred to the ESFA;
 - 8.2.4 Form the subject of an independent inquiry.
- 8.3 The Chief Finance Officer will put in place appropriate measures to preserve relevant information and ensure that records that are, or that may be, required as evidence in legal proceedings are not modified, destroyed or tampered with (as part of the 'legal hold' process).
- 8.4 In order to protect individuals and those accused of misdeeds or possible malpractice, initial enquiries will be made to decide whether an investigation is appropriate and, if so, what form it should take. The overriding principle which the Trust will have in mind is the public interest. Concerns or allegations which fall within the scope of specific procedures (for example, child protection) will normally be referred for consideration under those procedures.
- 8.5 Within 10 working days of a concern being raised, the Chair of Trustees will write to the employee concerned at their private address:
- 8.5.1 Acknowledging that the concern has been received;
 - 8.5.2 Indicating how she proposes to deal with the matter;
 - 8.5.3 Telling the employee whether any initial enquiries have been made; and
 - 8.5.4 Telling the employee whether further investigations will take place and, if not, why not.

- 8.6 In some cases, we may appoint an investigator or team of investigators including staff with relevant experience of investigations or specialist knowledge of the subject matter. We may in some circumstances, appoint an external person or body to investigate the concern. The investigator(s) will collate findings on the matter and may make recommendations for change to enable us to minimise the risk of future wrongdoing. This will be sent to the Chief Executive Officer and/or Trust Board for actioning.
- 8.7 A representative of a Trade Union recognised by the Trust or workplace colleague may accompany an employee during any stage of an investigation conducted under this policy.
- 8.8 We will aim to keep you informed of the progress of the investigation and its likely timescale. However, sometimes the need for confidentiality may prevent us giving you specific details of the investigation, an outcome or any disciplinary action taken as a result. You should treat any information about the investigation as confidential.
- 8.9 If we conclude that a whistleblower has made false allegations maliciously, the whistleblower will be subject to disciplinary action.

9 IF YOU ARE NOT SATISFIED

- 9.1 While we cannot always guarantee the outcome you are seeking; we will try to deal with your concern fairly and in an appropriate way. By using this policy, you can help us to achieve this.
- 9.2 If you are not happy with the way in which your concern has been handled, you can raise it with one of the other key contacts in paragraph 4.2. Alternatively, you may contact the Chair of Trustees or our external auditors. Contact details are set out at the end of this policy.

10 PROTECTION AND SUPPORT FOR WHISTLEBLOWERS

- 10.1 It is understandable that whistleblowers are sometimes worried about possible repercussions. We aim to encourage openness and will support staff who raise genuine concerns under this policy, even if they turn out to be mistaken.
- 10.2 Staff must not suffer any detrimental treatment as a result of raising a genuine concern. Detrimental treatment includes dismissal, disciplinary action, threats or other unfavourable treatment connected with raising a concern. If you believe that you have suffered any such treatment, you should inform one of the contact people in paragraph 4.2 immediately. If the matter is not remedied, you should raise it formally using our Grievance Procedure.
- 10.3 Staff must not threaten or retaliate against whistleblowers in any way. Anyone involved in such conduct will be subject to disciplinary action. In some cases, the whistleblower could have a right to sue an individual personally for compensation in an employment tribunal.

10.4 A confidential support and counselling hotline is available to whistleblowers who raise concerns under this policy. Their contact details are set out at the end of this policy.

11 **REVIEW OF POLICY**

11.1 This policy is reviewed every year by the Trust in consultation with the recognised trade unions. We will monitor the application and outcomes of this policy to ensure it is working effectively.

12 **CONTACTS**

Chief Executive Officer and Whistleblowing Officer	Judith Shafer shaferj@changinglives.education
Chair of Trustees	David Davidson davidsond@changinglives.education
Internal Auditors	Tausif Taj, Audit Manager, TIAA Ltd Tausif.taj@tiaa.co.uk 0845 300 3333 07814 581 874
Trust's external auditors	Karen Rae, Armstrong Watson Karen.rae@armstrongwatson.co.uk
Confidential counselling hotline	Employee Assistance Programme 0800 028 0199
Protect (Independent whistleblowing charity)	Helpline: (020) 3117 2520 Website: www.protect-advice.org.uk
The NSPCC whistleblowing helpline	Helpline: 0800 028 0285 E-mail: help@nspcc.org.uk
Department for Education	Telephone: 0370 000 2288 Website: www.gov.uk/government/organisations/department-for-education
Ofqual	Telephone: 0300 303 3344 Website: www.gov.uk/government/organisations/ofqual